Natividad Ruiz, Ph. D.

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EDUCATION AND TRAINING

1998 – 2006	Postdoctoral Research Associate, Princeton University. Advisor: Professor Thomas J. Silhavy
1998	<i>Doctor of Philosophy</i> in Molecular Microbiology and Microbial Pathogenesis, Washington University in St. Louis. Advisor: Professor Michael G. Caparon
1993	Bachelor of Arts with Highest Distinction in Microbiology and Chemistry, University of Kansas
1990 – 1993	<i>Undergraduate Research Assistant</i> , University of Kansas. Advisor: Professor John C. Brown

ACADEMIC POSITIONS

2010 -	Assistant Professor, Department of Microbiology, The Ohio State University
2006 - 2010	Research Molecular Biologist, Princeton University

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

M4130 (Microbial Genetics), Ohio State University, 2013 (course co-director, 67%)

M7724 (Molecular Pathogenesis), Ohio State University (guest lecturer), 2013

M8899 (Seminar in Microbiology), Ohio State University (course co-director, 50%), 2012-2013

M4120 (Microbial Physiology and Diversity), Ohio State University (guest lecturer), 2012

M581.01 (Microbial Genetics), Ohio State University (course director, 100%), 2012

M880 (Seminar in Microbiology), Ohio State University (course co-director, 50%), 2011-2012

OSBP796 (Interdisciplinary Seminar in Advanced Biochemistry), Ohio State University (course codirector, 50%), 2011

M724 (Molecular Pathogenesis), Ohio State University (guest lecturer), 2011

M661 (Bacterial Physiology), Ohio State University (guest lecturer), 2010

MCO506 (Prokaryotic and Eukaryotic Cell Biology and Genetics), Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences, Bethesda, MD (guest lecturer), 2010

MOL380A (Modern Microbiology and Disease), Princeton University (course co-director, 33%), 2008

FRS166 (Microbes: Menace and Marvels), Princeton University (course director, 100%), 2006

MOL545 (Advanced Microbial Genetics), Princeton University (seminar course co-director, 50%), 2001

MOL350 (Laboratory in Molecular Biology), Princeton University (lecturer), 2001 HHMI Undergraduate Research Summer Program, Princeton University (summer instructor), 2000 MOL505 (Molecular Biology of Prokaryotes), Princeton University (teaching assistant), 1999 Junior Tutorial, Princeton University (instructor), 1998 Instructor for the Young Scientist Program in St. Louis (instructor), 1997 - 1998 BIO100 (Introduction to Biology), Washington University in St. Louis (teaching assistant), 1994 MCRB507 (Pathogenic Microbiology Laboratory), University of Kansas (teaching assistant), 1993 MCRB505 (Immunology Laboratory), University of Kansas (teaching assistant), 1992

RESEARCH SUPPORT

2012 National Institutes of Health Grant 1RO1 GM100951. "Biogenesis of peptidoglycan in *Escherichia coli*". PI (07/05/2012-06/30/2016; \$1,010,773 TOTAL COST)

REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

- 1. Butler, E.K., Davis, R.M., Bari, V., Nicholson, P.A., **Ruiz, N.** (2013) Structure-function analysis of MurJ reveals a solvent-exposed cavity containing residues essential for peptidoglycan biogenesis in *Escherichia coli*. *J Bacteriol*.195:4639-4649. PMID:23935042
- Yao, Z., Davis, R.M., Kishony, R., Kahne, D., and Ruiz, N. (2012) Regulation of cell size in response to nutrient availability by fatty acid biosynthesis in *Escherichia coli*. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A 109:E2561-E2568. PMID:22908292
- Freinkman, E., Okuda, S., Ruiz, N., and Kahne, D. (2012) Regulated assembly of the transenvelope protein complex required for lipopolysaccharide export. *Biochemistry* 51:4800-4806. PMID:22668317
- Karoamoto, M., Cline, S., Redding, K., Ruiz, N., and Hamel, P. P. (2011) Lumen Thiol Oxidoreductase1, a disulfide bond-forming catalyst, is required for the assembly of photosystem II in *Arabidopsis*. *Plant Cell* 23:4446-4461. PMID: 22209765
- 5. Chimalakonda, G., **Ruiz**, **N.**, Chng, S.-S., Garner, R. A., Kahne, D., and Silhavy, T. J. (2011) Lipoprotein LptE is required for the assembly of LptD by the β-barrel assembly machine in the outer membrane of *Escherichia coli*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 108:2492-2497. PMID: 21257909
- Ruiz, N., Chng, S.-S., Hiniker, A., Kahne, D., Silhavy, T.J. (2010) Nonconsecutive disulfide bond formation in an essential integral outer membrane protein. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 107:12245-12250. PMCID: PMC2901483.
- 7. Chng, S.-S., **Ruiz**, N., Chimalakonda, G., Silhavy, T. J., and Kahne, D. (2010) Characterization of the two-protein complex in *Escherichia coli* responsible for lipopolysaccharide assembly at the outer membrane. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 107:5363-5368. PMCID: PMC2851745.
- 8. **Ruiz, N.**, Kahne, D., and Silhavy, T. J. (2009) Transport of lipopolysaccharide across the cell envelope: the long road of discovery. *Nature Rev Microbiol* 7: 677-683. PMCID: PMC2790178.

- Ruiz, N. (2009) Streptococcus pyogenes YtgP (Spy_0390) complements Escherichia coli strains depleted of the putative peptidoglycan flippase MurJ. Antimicrob Agents Chemother 53(8): 3604-3605. PMCID: PMC2715597.
- 10. Vertommen, D.^{*}, **Ruiz**, N.^{*}, Leverrier, P.^{*}, Silhavy, T.J., and Collet, J.F. (2009) Characterization of the role of the *Escherichia coli* periplasmic chaperone SurA using differential proteomics. *Proteomics* 9: 2432-2443 (* authors contributed equally).
- 11. **Ruiz, N.** (2008) Bioinformatics identification of MurJ (MviN) as the peptidoglycan lipid II flippase in *Escherichia coli*. *Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 105: 15553-15557. PMCID: PMC2563115.
- 12. **Ruiz**, **N**., Gronenberg, L.S., Kahne, D., and Silhavy, T.J. (2008) Identification of two innermembrane proteins required for the transport of lipopolysaccharide to the outer membrane of *Escherichia coli. Proc Natl Acad Sci U S A* 105: 5537-5542. PMCID: PMC2291135.
- Button, J.E., Silhavy, T.J, and Ruiz, N. (2007) A suppressor of cell death caused by the loss of σ^E downregulates extracytoplasmic stress responses and outer membrane vesicle production in *Escherichia coli*. J Bacteriol 189: 1523-1530. PMCID: PMC1855761.
- 14. **Ruiz**, N., Wu, T., Kahne, D., and Silhavy, T.J. (2006) Probing the barrier function of the outer membrane with chemical conditionality. *ACS Chem Biol* 1:385-395.
- 15. **Ruiz**, N., Kahne, D., and Silhavy, T. J. (2006) Advances in understanding bacterial outer membrane biogenesis. *Nature Rev Microbiol* 4: 57-66.
- 16. **Ruiz**, N., Falcone, B., Kahne, D., and Silhavy, T.J. (2005) Chemical conditionality: A genetic strategy to probe organelle assembly. *Cell* 121: 307-317.
- 17. Wu, T., Malinverni, J., **Ruiz, N.**, Kim, S., Silhavy, T. J., and Kahne, D. (2005) Identification of a multi-component complex required for outer membrane biogenesis in *Escherichia coli*. *Cell* 121: 235-245.
- Peterson, C. N., Ruiz, N., and Silhavy, T.J. (2004) RpoS proteolysis is regulated by a mechanism that does not require the SprE (RssB) response regulator phosphorylation site. *J Bacteriol* 186: 7403-7410. PMCID: PMC523208
- Ruiz, N. and Silhavy, T.J. (2003) Constitutive activation of the *Escherichia coli* PHO regulate upregulates *rpoS* translation in an Hfq-dependent fashion. *J Bacteriol* 185: 5984-5992. PMCID: PMC225030.
- 20. **Ruiz**, N., Peterson, C. N., and Silhavy, T.J. (2001) RpoS-dependent transcriptional control of *sprE*: regulatory feedback loop. *J Bacteriol* 183: 5974-5981. PMCID: PMC99676.
- Eggert. U. S., Ruiz, N., Falcone, B. V., Branstrom, A. A., Goldman, R. C., Silhavy, T. J., and Kahne, D. (2001) Genetic basis for activity differences between vancomycin and glycolipid derivatives of vancomycin. *Science* 294: 361-364.
- 22. Madden, J. C., **Ruiz**, N., and Caparon, M. (2001) Cytolysin-mediated translocation (CMT): A functional equivalent of Type III secretion in Gram-positive bacteria. *Cell* 104: 143-152 and cover illustration.
- Ruiz, N., Wang, B., Pentland, A., and Caparon, M. (1998) Streptolysin O and adherence synergistically modulate proinflammatory responses of keratinocytes to group A streptococci. *Mol Microbiol* 27: 337-346.
- 24. Wang, B., **Ruiz**, N., Pentland, A., and Caparon, M. (1997) Keratinocyte proinflammatory responses to adherent and nonadherent group A streptococci. *Infect Immun* 65: 2119-2126.

NON-REFEREED PUBLICATIONS

- 1. Ruiz, N. (2013) A Bird's Eye View of the Bacterial Landscape. Methods Mol Bio 966:1-14.
- 2. **Ruiz, N.** and Silhavy, T.J. (2005) Sensing external stress: watchdogs of the *Escherichia coli* cell envelope. *Curr Opin Microbiol* 8: 122-126.

INVITED SEMINARS

- 1. Genentech, South San Francisco (CA), July 23, 2013.
- 2. OSU Chemistry-Biology Interface Training Program, Ohio State University, Columbus (OH), February 19, 2013.
- 3. Department of Biology, Kenyon College, Gambier (OH), February 7, 2013.
- 4. The Child Health Research Center Speaker Series at The Research Institute at Nationwide Children's Hospital, Columbus (OH), January 31, 2013.
- 5. Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory Advanced Bacterial Genetics Course, Cold Spring Harbor (NY), June 16, 2012.
- 6. Department of Biology, Microbiology Seminar Series, Indiana University, Bloomington (IN), March 6, 2012.
- 7. Department of Microbiology, Miami University, Oxford (OH), February 8, 2012.
- 8. Novartis Institutes for Biomedical Research, Emeryville (CA), September 28, 2011.
- 9. Department of Biochemistry, Ohio State University, Columbus (OH), May 6, 2011.
- 10. Center for Microbial Pathogenesis, The Research Institute at Nationwide Children's Hospital, Columbus (OH), March 2, 2011.
- 11. Center for Microbial Interface Biology, Ohio State University Medical Center, Columbus (OH), February 14, 2011.
- 12. Department of Microbiology and Immunology, Uniformed Services University of the Health Sciences, Bethesda (MD), March 29, 2010. Seminar and class lecture.
- 13. Department of Microbiology, University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia (PA), January 16, 2009.
- 14. Department of Medical Microbiology & Immunology, University of Wisconsin, Madison (WI), December 5, 2008.
- 15. Christian De Duve Institute of Cellular Pathology, Universite Catholique de Louvain, August 30, 2007. Brussels, Belgium.

INVITED PRESENTATIONS AT SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS

- 1. Molecular Genetics of Bacteria and Phages Meeting, 2013. Madison (WI), Invited speaker and chair of "Life Beyond the Cytosol" session.
- 2. Midwest Microbial Pathogenesis Conference, Ann Arbor (MI), October 22, 2011.

- 3. Biogenesis of the Bacterial Cell Surface Symposium, ASM General Meeting, 2011. New Orleans, LA. Invited speaker and co-chair of symposium.
- 4. Ohio Branch of the American Society for Microbiology Annual Meeting, Ohio University, Athens (OH), April 9, 2011.
- 5. Microbial Stress Response Gordon Conference, 2010. Mount Holyoke College, South Hadley, MA. Invited speaker.
- 6. Bacterial Cell Surfaces Gordon Conference, 2010. Colby-Sawyer College, New London, NH. Invited chair for the *Outer Membrane* section.
- 7. FASEB Summer Research Conference: Transport ATPases: From Molecules to Maladies, 2010. Snowmass Village, CO. Invited speaker.
- 8. Cellular Lipid Transport Connecting Fundamental Membrane Assembly Processes to Human Disease, 2008. Canmore, Alberta, Canada. Invited speaker.
- 9. ASBMB General Meeting, *Membrane Biogenesis* Symposium, 2007. Washington D.C. Invited speaker.

ADDITIONAL PRESENTATIONS AT SCIENTIFIC MEETINGS

- 1. Genetic Approaches to Understanding Complex Cellular Processes Conference, 2013. Understanding MurJ function through a SCAM. Sedona, AZ. Speaker.
- 2. Bacterial Cell Surfaces Gordon Conference, 2012. West Dover, VT. Regulation of cell size in response to nutrient availability by fatty acid biosynthesis in *Escherichia coli*. Poster presenter.
- 3. Bacterial Cell Surfaces Gordon Conference, 2008. Colby-Sawyer College, New London, NH. Identification of two inner-membrane proteins required for the transport of lipopolysaccharide to the outer membrane of *Escherichia coli*. Poster presenter.
- 4. Bacterial Cell Surfaces Gordon Conference, 2006. Colby-Sawyer College, New London, NH. A suppressor of lethality in *rpoE* mutants downregulates extracytoplasmic stress responses and outer membrane vesicle production. Poster presenter.
- 5. Protein Transport Across Cell Membranes Gordon Conference, 2005. Colby-Sawyer College, New London, NH. A chemical genetics approach to study outer membrane biogenesis. Speaker.
- 6. Microbial Genetics and Genomics III, 2005. Moab, UT. Outer membrane biogenesis in *Escherichia coli*. Speaker.
- 7. Princeton University Department of Molecular Biology Retreat, 2004. Avalon, NJ. Coordination of outer membrane biogenesis in *Escherichia coli*. Speaker.
- 8. Bacterial Cell Surfaces Gordon Conference, 2004. New London, NH. Suppressor analysis of *Escherichia coli* mutants with increased outer membrane permeability. Poster presenter.
- 9. Molecular Genetics of Bacteria and Phages Meeting, 2003. Madison, WI. Constitutive activation of the *Escherichia coli* PHO regulon upregulates *rpoS* translation in an Hfq-dependent fashion. Poster presenter.
- 10. Molecular Genetics of Bacteria and Phages Meeting, 2000. Cold Spring Harbor, NY. Studies on the transcription of the RpoS regulator SprE. Poster presenter.

11. Molecular Genetics of Microbial Systems Meeting, 1999. Amalfi, Italy. The role of the *crl* locus in the post-translational regulation of RpoS. Poster presenter.